

Exam. Code : 107202

Subject Code : 1943

## B.C.A. Semester—II

## INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING (C)—II

## Paper—I

Time Allowed—3 Hours] [Maximum Marks—75

**Note** :— Attempt any **FIVE** questions. All questions carry equal marks. The students can use only non-programmable and non-storage type calculator.

1. What do you mean by string processing ? List various string manipulation inbuilt functions available in C language. Discuss any three with suitable examples. 15
2. Write a program to read a line of text and print the number of characters and words in the line. 15
3. Elaborate with suitable examples the following storage classes – Automatic, External and Static. 15
4. (a) What are user defined data types ? What data structure is the most commonly used ? 7.5  
(b) What are self referential structures ? Explain giving suitable examples. 7.5

5. (a) What is a structure ? How a structure is defined in C ? What are the operations that can be performed on a structure ? 7.5
- (b) What is the difference between structure and union ? What are self referential structures ? How pointers to structures are used ? Explain giving a suitable example. 7.5
6. What do you mean by pointer data type ? What are its advantages and disadvantages ? How pointers are declared in C ? Discuss the process of initialization of pointers and accessing the values using pointers in C. 15
7. What is the difference between text and binary files ? What are the I/O functions available in C for binary files ? Explain with examples. 15
8. Write a program in C to read a text file and count the occurrences of any two vowels in succession. 15